Summary of Palau national domestic fishing laws (1)

Species	M INIMUM SIZE	Harvesting season	Other restrictions	CRIMINAL PENALTIES
Groupers Tiau; katuu'tiau; mokas; ksau'temekai; meteungerel'temekai	No	Closed: April–July		1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Rabbitfish Meyas	No	Closed: February–March		1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Humphead parrotfish Berdebed; kemedukl; fahorari hamaduhiri	Closed permanently	Closed permanently	No possession No export	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Napoleon wrasse Ngimer; maml; fahorari mami	Closed permanently	Closed permanently	No possession No export	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Aquarium species	No	Open	Fishing and export restricted to people in possession of an Aquarium Permit	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Rock lobsters Cheraprukl; raiklius; bleyached; melech; uul; uuh	3.5 inches total length of carapace	Open	No export; no taking of egg- bearing females whatever the length; no possession of un- dersized specimens	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Mangrove crab Emang	6 inches greatest distance across width of carapace	Open	No export; no taking of egg- bearing females whatever the length; no possession of un- dersized specimens	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Coconut crab Ketat; yefi	4 inches greatest distance across width of carapace	Open	No export; no taking of egg- bearing females whatever the length; no possession of un- dersized specimens	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Green turtle Melob; woru	34 inches carapace length	Closed June–August and December–January	No taking of eggs; no taking of female while she is on shore	Up to 6 months in jail, or Up to \$100, or Both of the above
Hawksbill turtle Ngasech; hachab; hasab	27 inches carapace length	Closed June—August and December—January	No taking of eggs; no taking of female while she is on shore	Up to 6 months in jail, or Up to \$100, or Both of the above

Summary of Palau national domestic fishing laws (2)

Species	MINIMUM SIZE	Harvesting season	OTHER RESTRICTIONS	Criminal Penalties
Giant clams Otkang; ribkungel; kism; melibes; oruer; duadeb/duadue	No	Open	No export (except cultured specimens)	No less than \$300 for each violation, or Up to 2 years in jail for each violation, or Both of the above
Blacklip pearl oyster Chesiuch	4 inches diameter across the shell	Closed August–December		Up to 6 months in jail, or Up to \$100, or Both of the above
Trochus Semum; ekoek	3 inches basal diameter	Designated from year to year by Olbiil Era Kelulau	State Governments can designate closed areas during open seasons	\$100 for each undersized trochus
Sea cucumbers Bakelungal- chedelkelek; bakelungal-cherou; temetamel; badelchelid; melech; eremrum; periperi	No	Open	No export	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail
Dugong Mesekiu	Closed permanently	Closed permanently	No possesion No export	1st conviction: No less than \$5000, or 3 months – 1 year in jail 2nd conviction: No less than \$10000, or 6 months – 3 years in jail
Sponges, hard corals and marine rock Rurout; merand; bad l'chei	No	Open	No export	Up to 6 months in jail, or Up to \$100, or Both of the above

Other prohibited actions	Criminal penalties	
Fishing while using any form of underwater breathing apparatus other than a snorkel.	\$500 fine, or Up to 1 year in jail, or Both of the above for each violation	
Making any entry or statement in writing completed or submitted in connection with the export of fish which is false or misleading.	Fine of not less than \$400, or 6 months to 2 years in jail, or Both of the above for each violation	
 Fishing with gill or surround net with a mesh size of less than 3 inches measured diagonally. Retaining, possessing or abandoning kesokes net with a mesh size of less than 3 inches measured diagonally. 	1st conviction: up to \$250 2nd conviction: up to \$500 and 30 days in jail 3rd conviction: \$1000 and 6 months in jail Thereafter: \$5000 and 1 year in jail	
1. Fishing with poison or explosives	Felony: \$100–2000 fine and 6 months to 2 years in jail	
2. Putting poison or explosives in the water for any reason, even by mistake	\$100 fine and Up to 6 months in jail	



